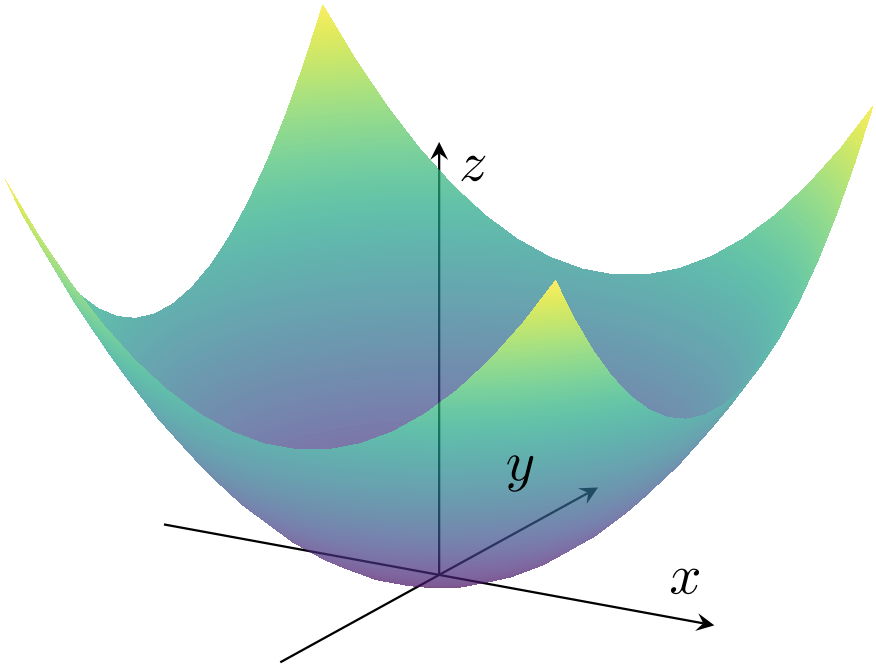
$z = x^2 + y^2$



Seviye: $x^2 + y^2 = c$

